

iv. **The Donkey Trapped in His Own Trick**

A villager had a donkey. He earned his living by transporting goods from place to place on that donkey. One early morning, he loaded the donkey with salt and set off to the town. A stream ran across his way to the market. As the donkey walked through the stream it slipped and fell down. A good deal of salt was washed away and the donkey felt light. The donkey thought it was quite a good trick to make the load light.

Next morning, the man again loaded it with salt. The donkey played the same trick and got light. The master saw through the game and made up his mind to teach the donkey a good lesson. Now, on the third day he put a bale of cotton on the donkey. The silly animal tried the same trick once more. Soaked with water the cotton load became much heavier than when it was dry.

Moral: The foolish donkey was punished for his bad intention.

LESSON - 5

PAST INDEFINITE TENSE (ACTIVE VOICE) AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

1. He went to school.
2. You solved the question.
3. I bought a camera.
4. We crossed the river.
5. They stopped the car.

It is clear that all the actions mentioned in the given sentences took place sometimes in the past. But it is not clear whether they took place in the distant past or in the near past and that is why it is called indefinite. In other words, we are not definite of the exact time when the action actually took place. In short, this tense can be used for any action whether relating to long past or near past. For translating such sentences we use only second form of the verb. Here are some examples:

1. We boarded the train.
2. They gave us a gift.
3. Hamid won a prize.
4. People caught the thief.
5. The dog chased the rabbit.
6. I posted the letter.
7. You invited me to tea.
8. Our team won the match.
9. The boys made a noise.
10. Majid made a beautiful picture.
11. The grandmother told us a strange story.
12. The students told the lesson.
13. The teacher taught the lesson well.
14. He ran for his life.
15. He refused to give his book.

- 1- وہ سکول گیا۔
- 2- تم نے سوال حل کیا۔
- 3- میں نے ایک کیمرہ خریدا۔
- 4- ہم نے دریا پار کیا۔
- 5- انھوں نے کار کو روکا۔

- 1- ہم گاڑی میں سوار ہوئے۔
- 2- انھوں نے ہم کو تحفہ دیا۔
- 3- حمید نے انعام حاصل کیا۔
- 4- لوگوں نے چور پکڑا۔
- 5- کتے نے خرگوش کا تعاقب کیا۔
- 6- میں نے خط ڈاک میں ڈالا۔
- 7- تم نے مجھے چائے پر بلایا۔
- 8- ہماری ٹیم نے میچ جیت لیا۔
- 9- لڑکوں نے شور مچایا۔
- 10- مجید نے خوبصورت تصویر بنائی۔
- 11- دادی اماں نے ہمیں عجیب کہانی سنائی۔
- 12- طلبہ نے سبق سنایا۔
- 13- استاد نے سبق اچھی طرح پڑھایا۔
- 14- وہ جان بچانے کے لیے بھاگ کھڑا ہوا۔
- 15- اُس نے اپنی کتاب دینے سے انکار کر دیا۔

17. Why did he insult you?

18. When did the lion carry away the cow?

19. Where did you find this book from?

20. Why did he tear the paper?

17- اس نے تمھاری بے عزتی کیوں کی؟

18- شیر گائے اٹھا کر کب لے گیا؟

19- تمھیں یہ کتاب کہاں سے ملی؟

20- اس نے کاغذ کیوں پھاڑا؟

Exercise

- 1- انھوں نے ہماری دعوت قبول¹ نہ کی۔ 2- کیا تمھارے دوستوں نے تمھاری کامیابی پر مبارک باد² دی؟ 3- کمرے میں جھاڑو کس نے دیا؟ 4- انھوں نے تمھارا استقبال کیسے کیا؟ 5- کیا تمھارے دوستوں نے یہ کھیل پسند کیا؟ 6- اس نے اپنی تمام جائیداد³ فروخت نہ کی۔ 7- باورچی نے چاول کس طرح پکائے؟ 8- میں نے اپنے والد کو ہوائی ڈاک⁴ سے خط نہ بھیجا۔ 9- کیا آفیسر نے اپنے چیز اسی کو تبدیل⁵ نہ کیا؟ 10- مجید نے دونوں ہاتھوں⁶ سے دولت کیوں اڑائی؟ 11- کیا مجسٹریٹ نے اسے رنگے ہاتھوں پکڑ لیا؟ 12- ہوائی جہاز اڑے پر کب اترے؟ 13- کیا تم نے پرواز سے لطف اٹھایا؟ 14- مال گاڑی مسافر گاڑی سے کہاں ٹکرائی؟ 15- تم نے مجھے فیصلے سے آگاہ⁸ نہ کیا۔

Vocabulary:

1. to accept 2. to congratulate 3. property 4. airmail 5. transfer 6. to burn the candle at both ends 7. to collide 8. inform

Exercise

- 1- اس نے تمھاری تلخ¹ باتوں کا برا² نہیں مانا۔ 2- انھوں نے اپنے دوست کا ساتھ³ نہ دیا۔ 3- کیا تمھارے بھائی نے تمھارا ہاتھ بنایا؟ 4- انھوں نے تمھارا استقبال کیسے کیا؟ 5- مجید نے اپنے چھوٹے بھائی کی پرورش⁵ نہ کی۔ 6- مزدور نے اتنا بوجھ کیسے اٹھایا؟ 7- ڈاکٹر نے ٹیکہ کس کو لگایا؟ 8- وہ کراچی کب پہنچے؟ 9- کیا تم گھر خیریت⁶ سے پہنچے؟ 10- ہم نے تمام تاریخی مقامات⁷ کی سیر نہ کی۔ 11- ہوائی جہاز نے پونے آٹھ بجے پرواز شروع نہ کی۔ 12- میرا خط کس نے پڑھا؟ 13- میرے بھائی نے مجھے ریلوے سٹیشن پر خدا حافظ نہ کہا۔ 14- موچی نے میرا جو ترمیم کیوں نہ کیا؟ 15- دروازہ کس نے کھٹکھٹایا؟

Vocabulary:

1. bitter words 2. mind your 3. to stand by 4. to help 5. to bring up 6. safe 7. historical buildings

Exercise

- 1- لوگوں نے باغ میں جلسہ¹ کیا۔ 2- مزدوروں نے جلوس² نکالا³۔ 3- طلبہ نے نعرے⁴ لگائے⁵۔ 4- کلکروں نے ہڑتال کی۔ 5- ہم نے آپ کا انتظار کیا۔ 6- انھوں نے ہمارے مشورے⁶ پر عمل کیا⁷۔ 7- مجھے آپ کا خط مل گیا۔ 8- استاد نے طالب علم کو سزا دی۔ 9- ہیڈ ماسٹر نے شرارتی لڑکے کو جرمانہ کیا۔ 10- مزدوروں نے ہڑتال کھول دی۔ 11- نیک عورت نے یتیم⁹ بچے کی پرورش¹⁰ کی۔ 12- آپ نے میرے بھائی کی دیکھ بھال¹¹ کی۔ 13- ڈاکٹر نے مریض کا آپریشن کیا۔ 14- مسافروں نے جنگل میں آگ لگائی۔

Vocabulary:

1. to hold meeting 2. procession 3. to take out 4. slogans 5. to raise 6. advice
7. to act upon 8. to call off 9. orphan 10. to bring up 11. to look after

NEGATIVE AND INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. He did not obey his parents. | 1- اس نے والدین کا حکم نہ مانا۔ |
| 2. They did not help us. | 2- انھوں نے ہماری مدد نہ کی۔ |
| 3. You did not fulfill your promise. | 3- تم نے اپنا وعدہ پورا نہ کیا۔ |
| 4. People did not protest against this law. | 4- لوگوں نے اس قانون کے خلاف احتجاج نہ کیا۔ |
| 5. The police did not arrest the thief. | 5- پولیس نے چور کو گرفتار نہ کیا۔ |
| 6. The police did not disperse the crowd. | 6- پولیس نے جھوم کو منتشر نہ کیا۔ |
| 7. He did not escape punishment. | 7- وہ سزا سے نہ بچا۔ |
| 8. You did not listen to me. | 8- تم نے میری ایک نہ سنی۔ |
| 9. They did not push me aside. | 9- انھوں نے مجھے ایک طرف نہ دھکیلا۔ |
| 10. We did not care for him. | 10- ہم نے اس کی پرواہ نہ کی۔ |
| 11. The principal did not distribute the prizes. | 11- پرنسپل نے انعامات تقسیم نہ کیے۔ |
| 12. I did not make fun of him. | 12- میں نے اس کا مذاق نہ اڑایا۔ |
| 13. The army did not capture the fort. | 13- فوج نے قلعہ پر قبضہ نہ کیا۔ |
| 14. The wrestler did not knock out his opponent. | 14- پہلوان نے اپنے حریف کو نہ پچھاڑا۔ |
| 15. She did not tell a lie. | 15- اس نے جھوٹ نہ بولا۔ |
| 16. Whom did you consult? | 16- تم نے کس سے مشورہ کیا؟ |



Preparatory School
Breakdown of Assignment

(11-16, MAY-2020)

Subject: English

Grade-7: A, B, C

COMPREHENSION WEEK

11-16 May, 2020

Task No.	English Grammar and Composition 9-10 (Punjab Curriculum and Text Book Board)		
01	Story Telling	Page No.	Read and Record Activity
	The Donkey Trapped in His Own Trick	10	Read the story ' The Donkey Trapped in His Own Trick ,' loud with expressions, fluency, proper pronunciation and make a video (NOT AUDIO) of your loud reading and send it to WhatsApp No. 03340801802 by 13-05-2020 . Remember! Videos are the part of your syllabus and marks will be given to you as per your performance.
02	Comprehension	-	Reading Comprehension Task with Instructions
			A reading passage, titled , The Inner Solar System , is given to you. After doing, send its images to me via email / WhatsApp . The deadline for the task to send is 15-04-2020 .
03	Grammar	Page No.	Writing Task
	The Past Indefinite Tense with Exercises	95, 96, 97-	Write the formation of the Past Indefinite Tense with exercises given in English Grammar and Composition 9-10 by Punjab Curriculum and Text Book Board, Lahore , at the concerned pages. Kindly do it in your notebooks and no need to send it to me. You may get the help from others and specially may discuss with your classmates.

Attention Please!

Tasks **1 and 3** are purely book-based. This book is the part of your syllabus. PDF version of this book has already been sent to you. Images of the concerned pages **9,10 and 74, 75, 76** are being sent to you. You may also download it from typing the title below.

English Grammar and Composition 9-10
Punjab Curriculum and Text Book Board Lahore.

Authors: [Prof B A Chisti](#), [Prof Fazal-Ur-Rehman Butt](#), [Prof Abdul Qadir Hashmi](#)

Link :

https://pctb.punjab.gov.pk/download_books

Soft Reminder: I hope that you are writing **ten words with their meanings** in your **vocabulary notebooks** from the **dictionary** as per the schedule. This is just a soft reminder because vocabulary notebook carries **maximum 5 marks** and obtained marks will be added in your **First Term Exam 2020**.

Subject Teacher: M. Masood Ul Hasnain

lcgmasood@gmail.com

Dated: 10 May, 2020

Name: _____

The Inner Solar System

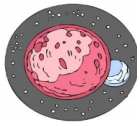
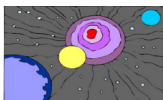
by Leslie Cargile

The inner solar system is the name of the terrestrial planets and asteroid belt. Terrestrial is just a fancy way of saying rocky. Like the Earth, terrestrial planets have a core of iron and rock.

At the center of the solar system is the Sun. The Sun is a big ball of hydrogen powered by nuclear reactions. Massive explosions are going on all of the time inside the Sun. It's what makes the light every day and keeps our planet warm. Light zips from the Sun to us in about eight minutes. The Sun is the most massive thing in our solar system. It is so big you could fit about a million Earths inside of it!

Closest to the Sun is the planet Mercury. You could squeeze about eighteen Mercury's inside of Earth. It is made of mostly rock, but it has a huge iron core and it generates a big magnetic field. Speedy little Mercury sails around the sun in only eighty-eight days. Mercury was the messenger of the gods in Roman mythology, known for his speed.

Second in line comes Venus, which is sometimes called Earth's twin. It's about the same size as Earth, but that's where the similarities end. Venus is always covered in thick clouds full of sulfuric acid. They whip around the planet at more than two hundred twenty mph. Violent winds shoot sand made of silicate around Venus's very dry, arid surface. The temperature averages nine hundred degrees, and the pressure's ninety times that on Earth. It takes two hundred and twenty four days to orbit the sun. Like Mercury, Venus was also named after a Roman Goddess, the Goddess of love.



You know what planet is next. You live on it! Yup, the Earth is number three. We have a rocky iron core at the center of our planet. We have liquid water, and our air is made of mostly nitrogen and oxygen. It takes three hundred and sixty-five days for us to circle the sun. We only have one moon.

Next to us in is Mars. Mars also has a core of rock and iron. It is a little more than half the size of Earth. The most distinct feature about Mars is its red color. Dust rich in iron oxide covers the planet. It's sort of like the planet is rusting. White caps at the poles are water, forever frozen because of the colder temperatures further from the Sun. The only place the temperature rises above freezing is at the equator, or the middle of the planet. Mars has two moons, Deimos and Phobos but they are much smaller than our own moon. It takes nearly twice as long for Mars to circle the sun at almost 684 days.

The last part of the inner solar system is called the Asteroid Belt. It's the line between the inner rocky planets and the outer gaseous planets. Unlike the rest of the Inner Solar System, the Asteroid Belt isn't a planet at all. It is a bunch of large rocky chunks, mostly meteoroids. There's also a dwarf planet named Ceres in the asteroid belt. The rest aren't very large.

The Earth is the only planet that we know of with life on it, but universe is a big place. Much of our solar system is still a mystery, there is still plenty to explore.

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Name: _____

The Inner Planets

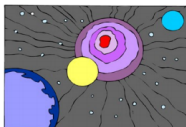
by Leslie Cargile

- How does the size of Mercury compare to Earth?
 - Mercury is 18 times the size of Earth
 - Mercury is $\frac{1}{18}$ the size of Earth.
 - Earth is $\frac{1}{18}$ the size of Mercury.
 - Earth is 18 times smaller than Mercury.
- Which statement about the inner planets' orbits is true?
 - Venus orbits the sun more quickly than Mercury.
 - Mercury orbits the sun more slowly than Mars.
 - Earth orbits the sun more quickly than Venus.
 - Mars orbits the sun more slowly than Earth.
- What two types of gas make up most of Earth's atmosphere?
_____ and _____
- According to information in the article, where would you find water on Mars?

- How long does it take light to travel from the sun to the Earth?

- Which would be the most appropriate nickname for Venus?
 - the cold desert planet
 - the first inner planet
 - the windy planet
 - the triple mooned planet

Now Try This: Make a Venn diagram to compare and contrast Earth and Venus.



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Name: _____

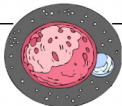
The Inner Planets

Vocabulary Activity

Fill in the missing letters to create a word from the article.

Then, write the full word on the line. Be sure you spell each word correctly.

- | | |
|---|----------|
| 1. _ i _ _ _ _ r _ _ _ e _
clue: likenesses | 1. _____ |
| 2. _ _ _ a _ _ r
clue: an imaginary line around the center of a planet | 2. _____ |
| 3. _ a _ e _ u _
clue: made of gas | 3. _____ |
| 4. _ r i _
clue: lacking water or rainfall | 4. _____ |
| 5. _ e _ _ _ s _ _ _ a _
clue: rocky | 5. _____ |
| 6. _ _ _ r _ _ e _
clue: most abundant gas on Earth | 6. _____ |
| 7. _ a _ _ i _ e
clue: containing a lot of mass; large | 7. _____ |



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