

## CHEMISTRY HOMEWORK FOR O-II

The following aspects of Acids, bases and salts will be covered till 30<sup>th</sup> May, 2020. The worksheets will be uploaded in Google classroom.

### THE CHARACTERISTIC PROPERTIES OF ACIDS AND BASES

- (a) The meanings of acid and alkali in terms of the ions they contain or produce in aqueous solution and their effects on Universal Indicator paper
- (b) How to test hydrogen ion concentration and hence relative acidity using Universal Indicator paper and the pH scale
- (c) The characteristic properties of acids as in reactions with metals, bases and carbonates
- (d) Qualitative difference between strong and weak acids in terms of the extent of dissociation
- (e) Neutralisation as a reaction between hydrogen ions and hydroxide ions to produce water,  $H^+ + OH^- \rightarrow H_2O$
- (f) The importance of controlling the pH in soils and how excess acidity can be treated using calcium hydroxide
- (g) The characteristic properties of bases in reactions with acids and with ammonium salts
- (h) Classification of oxides as acidic, basic or amphoteric, based on metallic/non-metallic character

### PREPARATION OF SALTS

- (a) Description of the techniques used in the preparation, separation and purification of salts as examples of some of the techniques specified in syllabus proposed by Cambridge.
- (b) The following methods for preparation of salts will be discussed.

- i.* Precipitation
  - ii.* Titration
  - iii.* Reactions of acids with metals, insoluble bases and insoluble carbonates
- (*c*) Description of the general rules of solubility for common salts to include nitrates, chlorides (including silver and lead), sulphates (including barium, calcium and lead), carbonates, hydroxides, Group I cations and ammonium salts
- (*d*) How to suggest a method of preparing a given salt from suitable starting materials.
- (*e*) Description of the meanings of the terms hydrated, anhydrous and water of crystallisation.

Email: [nadiazulfiqar34@gmail.com](mailto:nadiazulfiqar34@gmail.com)